

SIEMENS

如何在 C# 中实现 OPC 数据访问

How to accomplish data accessing through OPC by C#

Getting-started

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摘要 本文主要讲述了在 C#语言环境下，编程实现通过 SimaticNet 提供的 OPC Server，访问 PLC 中数据的步骤。此方法同样适用于 WinCC 作为 OPC Server 时的数据访问。

关键词 SimaticNet、C#、OPC、WinCC

Key Words SimaticNet、C#、OPC、WinCC

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1、概述

1.1 OPC 介绍

OPC 是 Object Linking and Embedding (OLE) for Process Control 的缩写，它是微软公司的对象链接和嵌入技术在过程控制方面的应用。OPC 以 OLE/COM/DCOM 技术为基础，采用客户/服务器模式，为工业自动化软件面向对象的开发提供了统一的标准，这个标准定义了应用 Microsoft 操作系统在基于 PC 的客户机之间交换自动化实时数据的方法，采用这项标准后，硬件开发商将取代软件开发商为自己的硬件产品开发统一的 OPC 接口程序，而软件开发者可免除开发驱动程序的工作，充分发挥自己的特长，把更多的精力投入到其核心产品的开发上。

SimaticNet 是西门子全集成自动化系统中的一个重要组成部分，它为完善的工业自动化控制系统的通讯提供部件和网络，同时提供多个 OPCServer，为数据的外部访问提供接口，本文主要以 OPC.SimaticNET 为例说明。

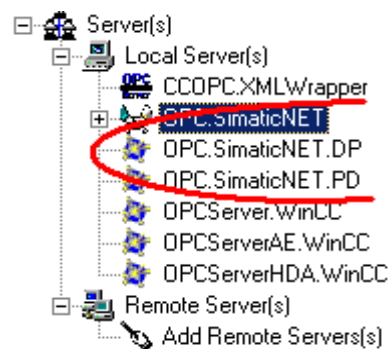


图 1: SimaticNet 提供的 OPCServer

采用不同的通信方式，通过 OPC.SimaticNET，现场数据可以方便地提供给用户：

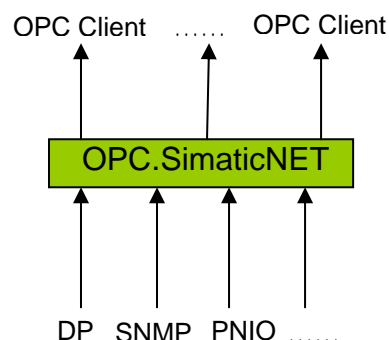


图 2: 多种数据提供方式

1.2 OPC 的读写方式

在实际使用中，主要包括对现场数据的读写操作。

OPC 读数有三种方式：同步、异步、订阅。

同步通讯时，OPC 客户程序向 OPC 服务器进行请求时，OPC 客户程序必须等到 OPC 服务器对应的响应全部完成以后才能返回，在此期间 OPC 客户程序一直处于等待状态，若进行读操作，那么必须等待 OPC 服务器响应后才返回。因此在同步通讯时，如果有大量数据进行操作或者有很多 OPC 客户程序对 OPC 服务器进行读操作，必然造成 OPC 客户程序的阻塞现象。因此同步通讯适用于 OPC 客户程序较少，数据量较小时的场合。

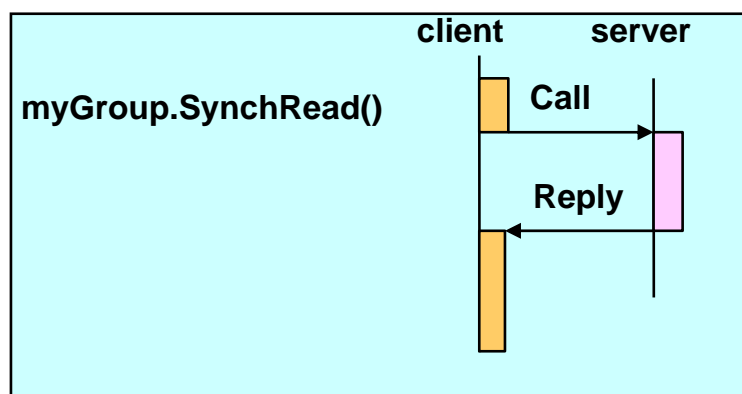


图 3 OPC 同步读写服务器-客户端数据流图

异步通讯时，OPC 客户程序对服务器进行请求时，OPC 客户程序请求后立即返回，不用等待 OPC 服务器的响应，可以进行其它操作。OPC 服务器完成响应后再通知 OPC 客户程序，如进行读操作，OPC 客户程序通知 OPC 服务器后离开返回，不等待 OPC 服务器的读完成，而 OPC 服务器完成读后，会自动的通知 OPC 客户程序，把读结果传送给 OPC 客户程序。因此相对于同步通讯，异步通讯的效率更高。

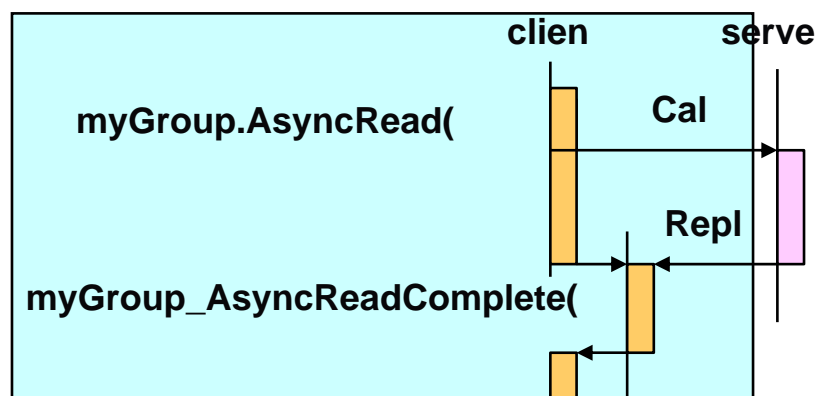


图 4 OPC 异步读服务器-客户端数据流图

订阅方式时，OPC 客户程序对服务器进行请求时，OPC 客户程序操作后立刻返回，不用等待 OPC 服务器的操作，可以进行其它操作，OPC 服务器的 Group 组在组内有数据发生改变时，自动根据更新周期刷新相应的客户端数据，如下图，客户端只向 OPC 服务发送一次请求，之后不再对服务器请求。

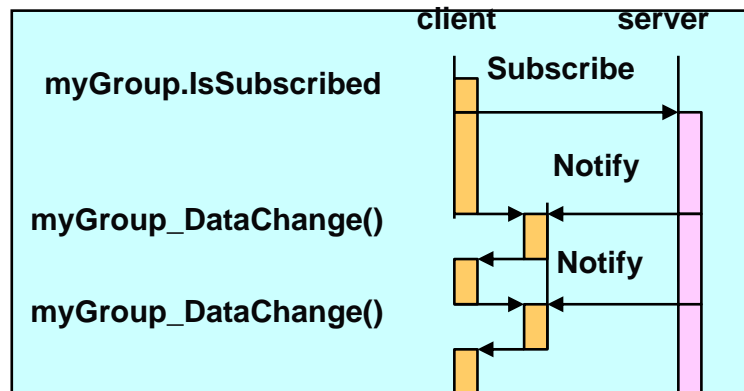


图 5 OPC 同步读服务器-客户端数据流图

OPC 写数有两种方式：同步、异步。区别与上面讲的机制一样，在生产应用中，如果写数据参与控制，一般采用同步方式。

1.3 OPC 访问接口方式

OPC 主要包含两种接口：CUSTOM 标准接口和 OLE 自动化标准接口，自定义接口是服务商必须提供的，而自动化接口则是可选的。

自定义接口是一组 COM 接口，主要用于采用 C++语言的应用程序开发；

自动化接口是一组 OLE 接口，主要用于采用 VB, DELPHI, Excel 等基于脚本编程语言的应用程序开发。

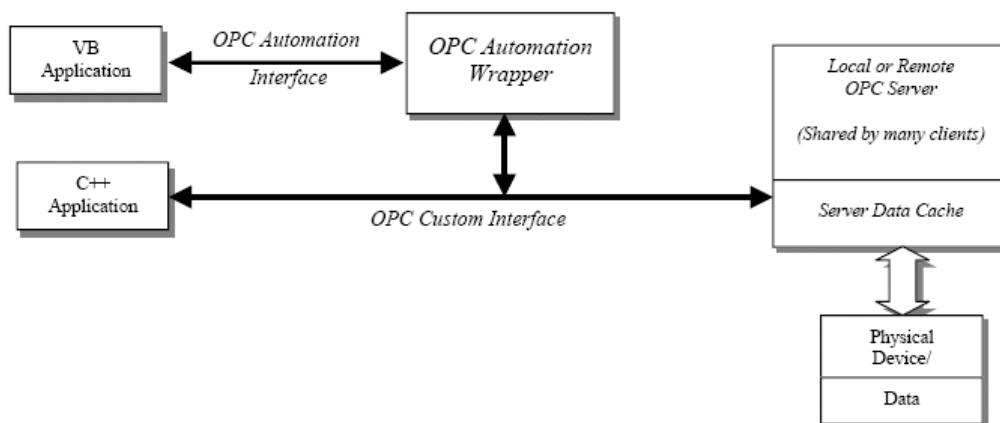


图 6 自定义接口和自动化接口

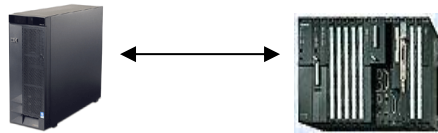
许多 OPC 服务器，包括 OPC.SimaticNet，是在 COM 平台开发的，从而对于基于.NET 框架下的 C#语言，作为客户端程序语言访问 OPCServer，需要解决两个平台间无缝迁移的问题。OPC 基金会对会员提供了 OpcRcw 动态链接库，OPC NET COM 包装器和 OPC NET API，将 OPC 复杂的规范封装成简单易用的 C#类，可以比较容易地实现数据访问。

本文中通过实验，逐步讲解了通过 C#编写客户端程序，访问 OPC.SimaticNet，对 PLC 数据进行读写的实现过程。自定义接口及自动化接口都进行了测试，但基于 C#的语言特性，建议采用自定义接口访问，同时有很多 OPCServer 服务商，对外是不提供自动化接口的，西门子的 SimaticNet 及 WinCC 的 OPCServer 都提供自动化接口。

2、测试环境

2.1 硬件要求

采用 400 系列 PLC，通过以太网连接到安装有 simaticNet 的计算机上。



computer: windows 2003 server-----192.168.0.102

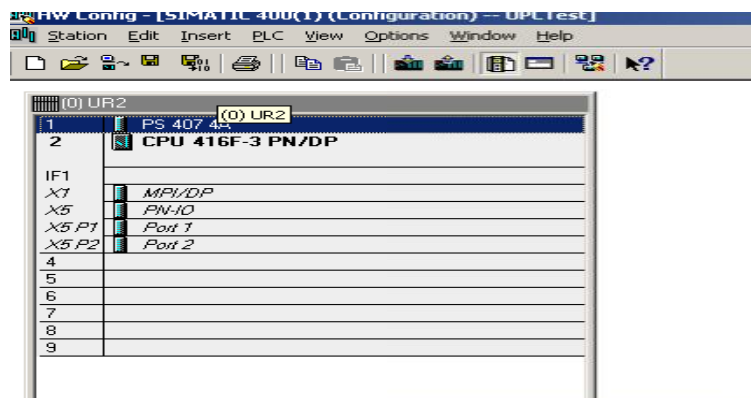
CPU: CPU414-3PN -----416-3FR05-0AB0-----192.168.0.1

2.2 软件要求

computer:

- ✓ Simatic.net 2007
- ✓ Visual studio 2005
- ✓ Step7 V5.4 SP4

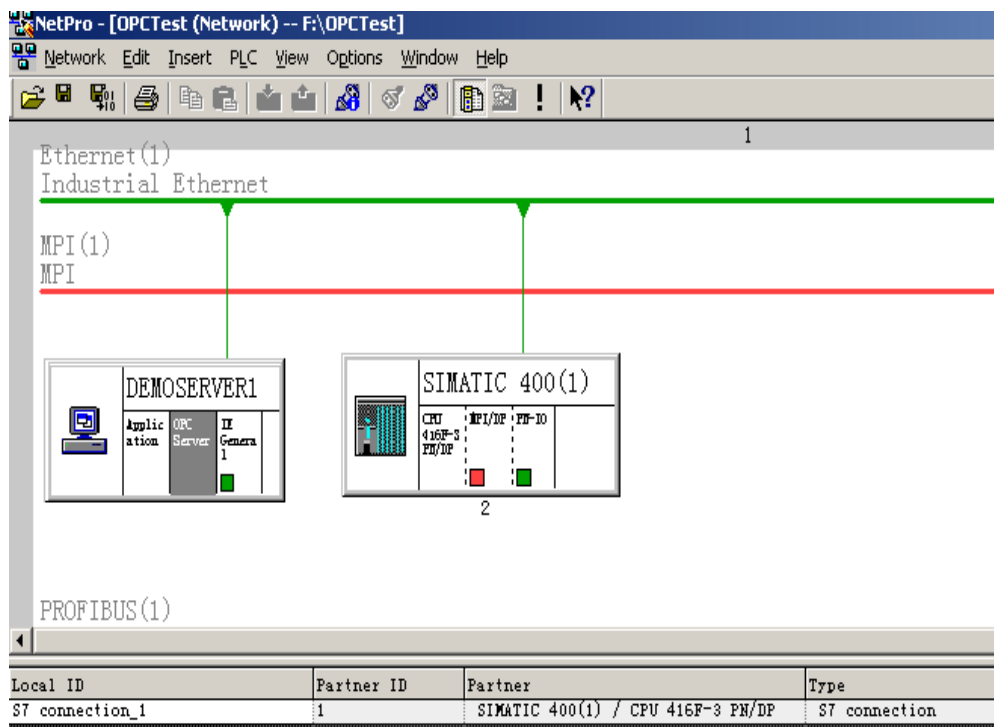
3、OPC Server 端组态配置



在 CPU 中定义 DB 块: DB10

Address	Name	Type	Initial value	C
0.0		STRUCT		
+0.0	Test_Data3	INT	0	
+2.0	Test_Data4	INT	0	
+4.0	Test_Data5	REAL	0.000000e+000	
+8.0	Test_Data6	REAL	0.000000e+000	
+12.0	Test_Data7	BOOL	FALSE	
+12.1	Test_Data8	BOOL	FALSE	
+14.0	Test_Data9	STRING[10]	' '	
+26.0	Test_Data10	STRING[10]	' '	
=38.0		END_STRUCT		

配置 PC Station, 参考
其它文档。



如上图建立连接 S7_connection_1, 然后在 OPC Scout 测试连接的正确性。

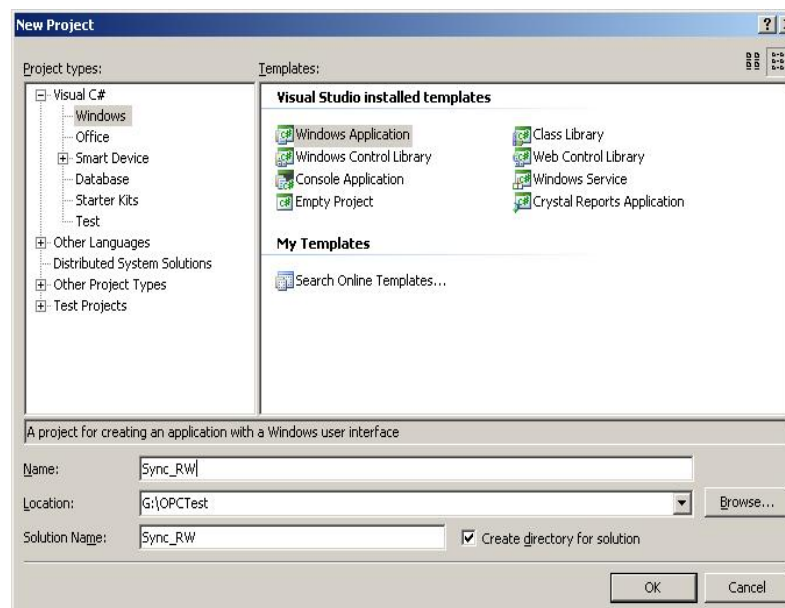
Items incl. status information							
	Item Names	Value	Format	Type	Access	Quality	Stamp (User)
1	S7:[S7 connection_1]DB10,INT0	2	Original	int16	RW	good	03/18/2009 (10)
2	S7:[S7 connection_1]DB10,INT2	4	Original	int16	RW	good	03/18/2009 (11)
3	S7:[S7 connection_1]DB10,REAL4	3.5	Original	real32	RW	good	03/18/2009 (12)
4	S7:[S7 connection_1]DB10,REAL8	5.8	Original	real32	RW	good	03/18/2009 (13)
5	S7:[S7 connection_1]DB10,STRING14.10	test	Original	string	RW	good	03/18/2009 (14)
6	S7:[S7 connection_1]DB10,STRING26.10	20081213	Original	string	RW	good	03/18/2009 (15)
7	S7:[S7 connection_1]DB10,X12.0	True	Original	bool	RW	good	03/18/2009 (16)
8	S7:[S7 connection_1]DB10,X12.1	False	Original	bool	RW	good	03/18/2009 (17)
9							

从上面可以看到数据访问都是正常的。

4、采用自定义接口过程

4.1 同步读写

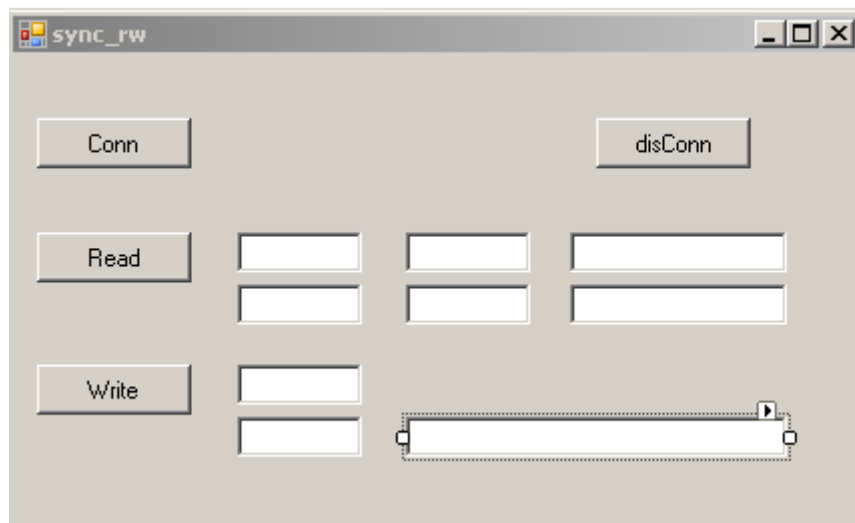
建立同步读写项目：Sync_RW



测试中，对 db10.dbw0 及 db10.dbw2 读写操作，在 Form 窗口做如下设计：

Control	name	Text
Button:	Btn_Conn	Conn
Button:	Btn_Read	Read
Button:	Btn_Write	Write
Button:	Btn_DisConn	disConn

TextBox: Txt_R1_Value
 TextBox: Txt_R1_Quality
 TextBox: Txt_R1_TimeStamp
 TextBox: Txt_R2_Value
 TextBox: Txt_R2_Quality
 TextBox: Txt_R2_TimeStamp
 TextBox: Txt_W1
 TextBox: Txt_W2
 TextBox: Txt_WriteStatus



第一步，添加下面命名空间：（首先需要添加相应的引用）

```
using OpcRcw. Comn;
using OpcRcw. Da;
```

第二步，定义 OPC 相关变量，

```
OpcRcw. Da. IOPCServer SrverObj; //定义OPCServer 对象
OpcRcw. Da. IOPCSyncIO IOPCSyncIO2Obj = null; //同步读对象
OpcRcw. Da. IOPCGroupStateMgt IOPCGroupStateMgtObj = null; //管理OPCGroup组对象
```

```
internal const int LOCALE_ID = 0x407; //OPCServer语言码-英语
```

```
Object Myobj Group1 = null; //OPCGroup对象
int[] ItemServerHandle; //Item句柄数组
int pSvrGroupHandle = 0; //OPCGroup 句柄
```

第三步，连接 OPCServer，建立相应 OPCGroup 组，并添加需要读写的 Item

```
private void Btn_Conn_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    .....
    //定义变量
}
```

```

svrComponenttyp = Type.GetTypeFromProgID("OPC.SimaticNet", "192.168.0.102");
ServerObj = (OpcRcw.Da.IOPCServer)Activator.CreateInstance(svrComponenttyp);

// "OPC.SimaticNet", "192.168.0.102" 是 OPCServer 名称及所在 computer 地址
// CreateInstance 创建一个 OPCServer 的实例

ServerObj.AddGroup(.....)//增加相应的组，定义组的特性，并输出组的句柄

IOPCSyncIO20bj = (IOPCSyncIO)MyobjGroup1;
//为组同步读写定义句柄

IOPCGroupStateMgtObj = (IOPCGroupStateMgt)MyobjGroup1; //组管理对象

ItemArray[0].szAccessPath = "";
ItemArray[0].szItemID = "S7:[S7 connection_1]DB10,INT0";
//地址，不同数据类型表示方法不同

ItemArray[0].bActive = 1; //是否激活
ItemArray[0].hClient = 1; //标示ID，不同的Item不一样
ItemArray[0].dwBlobSize = 0;
ItemArray[0].pBlob = IntPtr.Zero;
ItemArray[0].vtRequestedDataType = 2;
.....

((OpcRcw.Da.IOPCItemMgt)MyobjGroup1).AddItems(2, ItemArray, out pResults,
out pErrors); //将定义的 OPCItem 加入组内，注意数量

.....
}

```

这里需要注意两个地方，对于 hClient 每个 Item 是不一样的。

根据读写的数据类型，需更改 vtRequestedDataType 的值，具体区分在后面说明。

第四步，同步读数据

```

private void Btn_Read_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    IOPCSyncIO20bj.Read(OPCDATASOURCE.OPC_DS_DEVICE, 2, ItemServerHandle,
out pItemValues, out pErrors); //读数据
    .....

    Txt_R1_Value.Text = String.Format("{0}", pItemState[0].vDataValue); //读值
    Txt_R1_Quality.Text = GetQuality(pItemState[0].wQuality); //质量码
    DateTime dt = ToDateTime(pItemState[0].ftTimeStamp);
    Txt_R1_TimeStamp.Text = dt.ToString(); //读取时间
}

```

在这里要注意 pItemValues 返回指向值信息的指针，要通过 OPCITEMSTATE[] pItemState 获得信息，其中 OPCITEMSTATE 是一个结构体，包含值，质量码，时间等。

```

public struct OPCITEMSTATE
{
    public FILETIME ftTimeStamp;
    public int hClient;
}

```

```

public object vDataValue;
public short wQuality;
public short wReserved;
}

```

第五步，同步写数据

```

private void Btn_Write_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    .....
    IOPCSyncI02Obj.Write(2, ItemServerHandle, values, out pErrors);
    .....
}

```

这里注意，如果数据类型不正确，数据是不能正确写入的。

第六步，注销相应实例

```

private void Btn_Disconn_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    .....
}

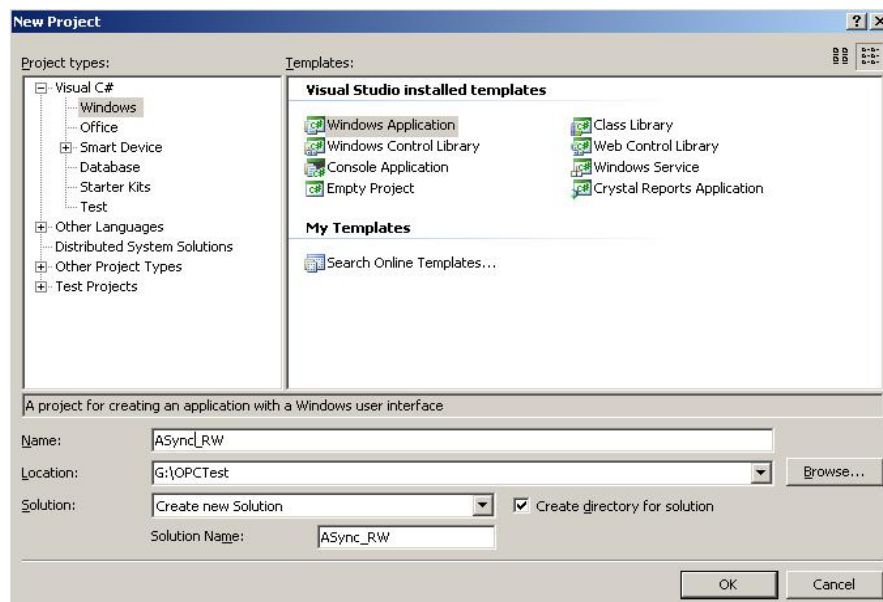
```

参考第 8 节代码。

4.2 异步读写

注意，订阅也是异步方式。

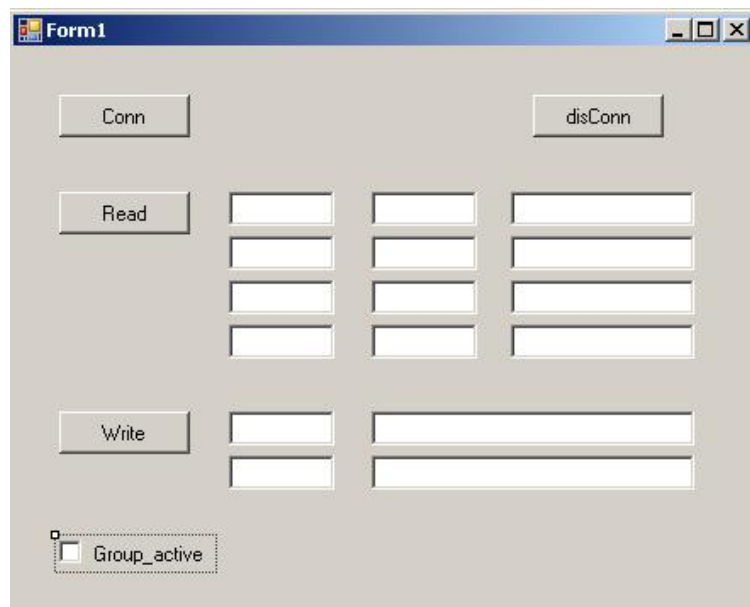
建立异步读写项目



测试中，对 db10.dbw0 及 db10.dbw2 读写操作，在 Form 窗口做如下设计：

Control	name	Text
---------	------	------

Button: Btn_Conn Conn
 Button: Btn_Read Read
 Button: Btn_Write Write
 Button: Btn_DisConn disConn
 TextBox: Txt_R1_Value
 TextBox: Txt_R1_Quality
 TextBox: Txt_R1_TimeStamp
 TextBox: Txt_R2_Value
 TextBox: Txt_R2_Quality
 TextBox: Txt_R2_TimeStamp
 TextBox: Txt_R3_Value
 TextBox: Txt_R3_Quality
 TextBox: Txt_R3_TimeStamp
 TextBox: Txt_R4_Value
 TextBox: Txt_R4_Quality
 TextBox: Txt_R4_TimeStamp
 TextBox: Txt_W1
 TextBox: Txt_W2
 TextBox: Txt_WriteStatus
 CheckBox: CHK_Btn



第一步，添加下面命名空间：（首先需要在项目中添加相应的引用）

```
using OpcRcw. Comn;
using OpcRcw. Da;
```

第二步，定义 OPC 相关变量

```
OpcRcw. Da. IOPCServer SrverObj; //定义OPCServer 对象
OpcRcw. Da. IOPCAsyncIO2 IOPCAsyncIO2Obj = null; //异步读对象
OpcRcw. Da. IOPCGroupStateMgt IOPCGroupStateMgtObj = null; //管理OPCGroup组对象

IConnecti onPoi ntContai ner plConnecti onPoi ntContai ner = null; //异步事件点
IConnecti onPoi nt plConnecti onPoi nt = null; //
internal const int LOCALE_ID = 0x407; //OPCServer语言码-英语

Object Myobj Group1 = null; //OPCGroup对象
int[] ItemServerHandle; //Item句柄数组
int pSvrGroupHandle = 0; //OPCGroup 句柄
Int32 dwCookie = 0; //this client's sink
```

第三步，连接 OPCServer，建立相应 OPCGroup 组，并添加需要读写的 Item

```
private void Btn_Conn_Click(object sender, System.EventArgs e)
{
    .....
    //定义变量
    svrComponenttyp = Type.GetTypeFromProgID("OPC.SimaticNet", "192.168.0.102");
    ServerObj = (OpcRcw. Da. IOPCServer)Activator.CreateInstance(svrComponenttyp);
    // "OPC.SimaticNet", "192.168.0.102"是 OPCServer 名称及所在 computer 地址
    // CreateInstance 创建一个 OPCServer 的实例
    ServerObj.AddGroup(.....)//增加相应的组，定义组的特性，并输出组的句柄
    IOPCAsyncIO2Obj = (IOPCAsyncIO2)Myobj Group1;
    //为组异步读写定义句柄
    IOPCGroupStateMgtObj = (IOPCGroupStateMgt)Myobj Group1; //组管理对象
    与同步不同，考虑增加如下语句：
    plConnecti onPoi ntContai ner = (IConnecti onPoi ntContai ner)Myobj Group1;
    //定义特定组的异步调用连接
    Guid iid = typeof(IOPCDataCallback).GUID;
    // 为所有的异步调用创建回调
    plConnecti onPoi ntContai ner. FindConnecti onPoi nt(ref iid, out plConnecti onPoi nt);
    // 为 OPC Server 的连接点与客户端接收点之间建立连接
    plConnecti onPoi nt. Advise(this, out dwCookie);

    ItemArray[0]. szAccessPath = "";
    ItemArray[0]. szItemID = "S7: [S7 connecti on_1]DB10, INT0";
    //地址，不同数据类型表示方法不同
    ItemArray[0]. bActive = 1; //是否激活
    ItemArray[0]. hClient = 1; //标示ID，不同的Item不一样
    ItemArray[0]. dwBlobSize = 0;
    ItemArray[0]. pBlob = IntPtr.Zero;
```

```

ItemArray[0].vtRequestedDataType = 2;
.....
((OpcRcw.Da.IOPCIItemMgt)MyobjGroup1).AddItems(4, ItemArray, out pResults,
out pErrors); //将定义的 OPCItem 加入组内，注意数量
.....
}

```

这里同样需要注意两个地方，对于 hClient 每个 Item 是不一样的。

根据读写的数据类型，需更改 vtRequestedDataType 的值，定义如上文。

另外，要注意理解异步调用时的服务器与客户端反馈关系。

第四步，异步读数据方式

```

private void btn_Read_A_Click(object sender, System.EventArgs e)
{
.....
IOPCAsyncIO2Obj.Read(4, ItemServerHandle, 2, out nCancelId, out pErrors);
//异步读，nCancelId、dwTransactionID 都是为了客户端服务器的对应
.....
}

```

调用异步读回调函数

```

public virtual void OnReadComplete( System.Int32 dwTransId ,
System.Int32 hGroup ,
System.Int32 hrMasterquality ,
System.Int32 hrMastererror ,
System.Int32 dwCount ,
int[] phClientItems , //读数据句柄
object[] pvValues , //返回值
short[] pwQualities , //返回质量码
OpcRcw.Da.FILETIME[] pftTimeStamps , //返回时间戳
int[] pErrors ) //错误码
{
.....
Txt_R1_Value.Text = String.Format("{0}", pvValues[0]);
Txt_R1_Quality.Text = GetQuality(pwQualities[0]);
DateTime dt = ToDateTime(pftTimeStamps[0]);
Txt_R1_TimeStamp.Text = dt.ToString();
.....
}

```

编译执行，程序会几方面的报错。

第五步，订阅方式读回调函数及实现 COM 映射

上面程序会有以下几种情况的报错：

问题 1：程序执行后，弹出如下错误，Add group 报错



主要原因是 Form 要使用 IOPCDataCallback，目的是将 OPC 的接口与实现类结合在一起，实现 COM 的映射。

需要做的处理是：

```
public partial class Form1 : Form, IOPCDataCallback
```

问题 2：添加 IOPCDataCallback 接口后

Error List		
3 Errors 0 Warnings 0 Messages		
	Description	File
1	'ASync_RW.Form1' does not implement interface member 'OpcRcw.Da.IOPCDataCallback.OnDataChange(int, int, int, int, int[], object[], short[], OpcRcw.Da.FILETIME[], int[])'	Form1.cs
2	'ASync_RW.Form1' does not implement interface member 'OpcRcw.Da.IOPCDataCallback.OnWriteComplete(int, int, int, int[], int[])'	Form1.cs
3	'ASync_RW.Form1' does not implement interface member 'OpcRcw.Da.IOPCDataCallback.OnCancelComplete(int, int)'	Form1.cs

主要原因是，IOPCDataCallback 有 4 个纯虚函数，必须实现

```
public virtual void OnReadComplete(System.Int32 dwTransid, //异步读完成触发
    System.Int32 hGroup,
    System.Int32 hrMasterquality,
    System.Int32 hrMastererror,
    System.Int32 dwCount,
    int[] pHClientItems,
    object[] pvValues,
    short[] pwQualities,
    OpcRcw.Da.FILETIME[] pftTimeStamps,
    int[] pErrors)
```

```
public virtual void OnWriteComplete ( System.Int32 dwTransid , //异步写完成触发
    System.Int32 hGroup ,
    System.Int32 hrMastererr ,
    System.Int32 dwCount ,
    int[] pClienthandles ,
    int[] pErrors )
```

```
public virtual void OnCancelComplete(System.Int32 dwTransid, System.Int32 hGroup)
    //取消特定操作触发
```

```
public virtual void OnDataChange(Int32 dwTransid, //订阅方式下读触发
    Int32 hGroup,
```



```

    Int32 hrMasterquality,
    Int32 hrMastererror,
    Int32 dwCount,
    int[] phClientItems,
    object[] pvValues,
    short[] pwQualities,
    OpcRcw. Da. FILETIME[] pftTimeStamps,
    int[] pErrors)

```

问题 3: 运行时, 有时会弹出 Cross-thread operation not valid 错误, 这是 C# 中对控件继承性的一种严格要求, 在调试时会出现, 可以做如下处理。

在 Form 的 .ctor 中, InitializeComponent 语句做如下处理:

```

public Form1()
{
    InitializeComponent();
    Control.CheckForIllegalCrossThreadCalls = false;
}

```

第六步, 异步写数据

```

private void Btn_Write_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    .....

    object[] values = new object[4];
    values[0] = Txt_W1.Text;
    values[1] = Txt_W2.Text;
    values[2] = "test"; //采用常数
    values[3] = 1; //采用常数

    IOPCAsyncI020bj.Write(4, ItemServerHandle, values, 3, out nCancelId, out
        pErrors); //异步写数据

    .....
}

```

写完成处理 (执行结果监视)

```

public virtual void OnWriteComplete ( System.Int32 dwTransid ,
    System.Int32 hGroup ,
    System.Int32 hrMastererr ,
    System.Int32 dwCount ,
    int[] pClienthandles ,
    int[] pErrors )
{
    .....

    ServerObj.GetErrorString( pErrors[0], LOCALE_ID, out strResult);
    Txt_WriteStatus1.Text = strResult;

    .....
}

```

第七步, 订阅方式读数据

OPC 服务器的 Group 组在组内有数据发生改变时，自动根据更新周期刷新相应的客户端数据。工程应用中，大量数据的操作使用订阅方式更有优势。

订阅方式下，要考虑数据更新速度，及是否采用订阅方式读写。

```
private void CHK_Btn_CheckedChanged(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    .....

    GCHandle hActive = GCHandle.Alloc(nActive, GCHandleType.Pinned);
    if (CHK_Btn.Checked != true)
        hActive.Target = 0;
    else
        hActive.Target = 1;

    .....

    IOPCGroupStateMgtObj.SetState(pRequestedUpdateRate, out nRevUpdateRate,
                                  hActive.AddrOfPinnedObject(), pTimeBias, pDeadband,
                                  pLCID, hClientGroup); //为组设定特定信息

    .....
}
```

通过IOPCDataCallback的虚函数OnDataChange实现

```
public virtual void OnDataChange(Int32 dwTransid,
    Int32 hGroup,
    Int32 hrMasterquality,
    Int32 hrMastererror,
    Int32 dwCount,
    int[] phClientItems,
    object[] pvValues, //值
    short[] pwQualities, //质量码
    OpcRcw.Da.FILETIME[] pftTimeStamps, //时间戳
    int[] pErrors)
{
    .....

    if (phClientItems[nCount] == 1) //根据Item在客户端注册句柄查询
    {
        Txt_R1_Value.Text = Convert.ToString(pvValues[nCount]);
        Txt_R1_Quality.Text = GetQuality(pwQualities[nCount]);
        DateTime dt = ToDateTime(pftTimeStamps[nCount]);
        Txt_R1_TimeStamp.Text = dt.ToString();
    }

    .....
}
```

第八步，注销相应实例

```
private void Btn_Disconn_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    .....
}
```

}

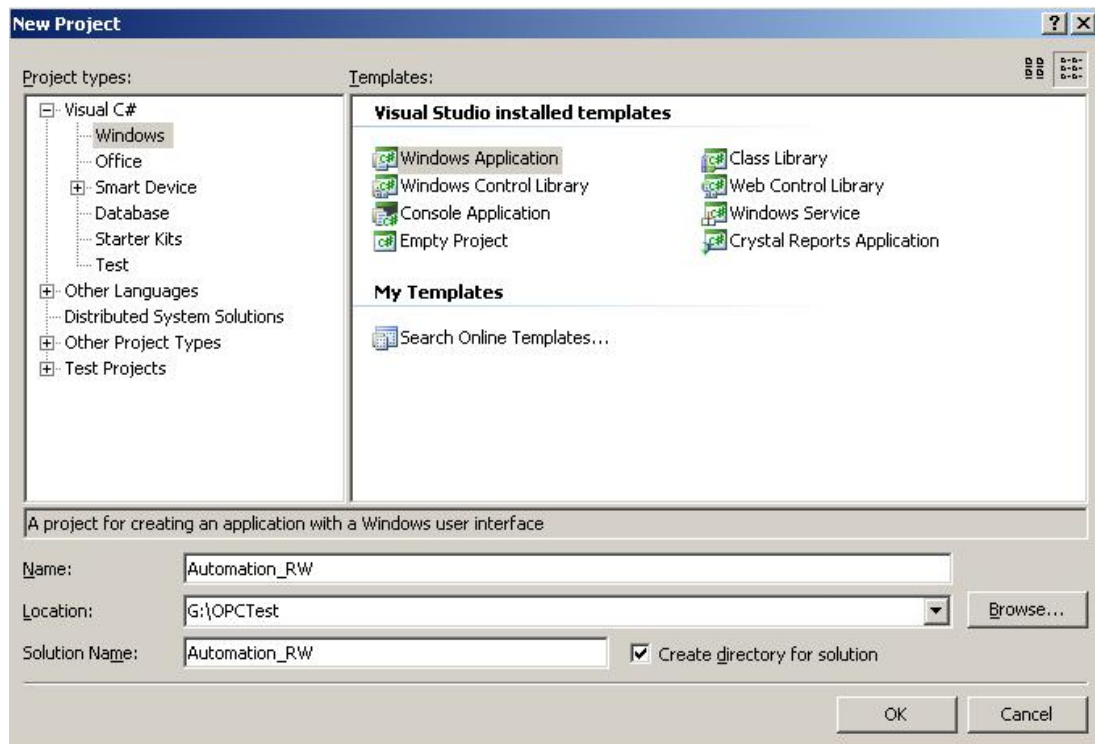
实例参考

参考第 8 节代码。

5、采用自动化接口实现过程

对于自动化接口，程序相应简单些。

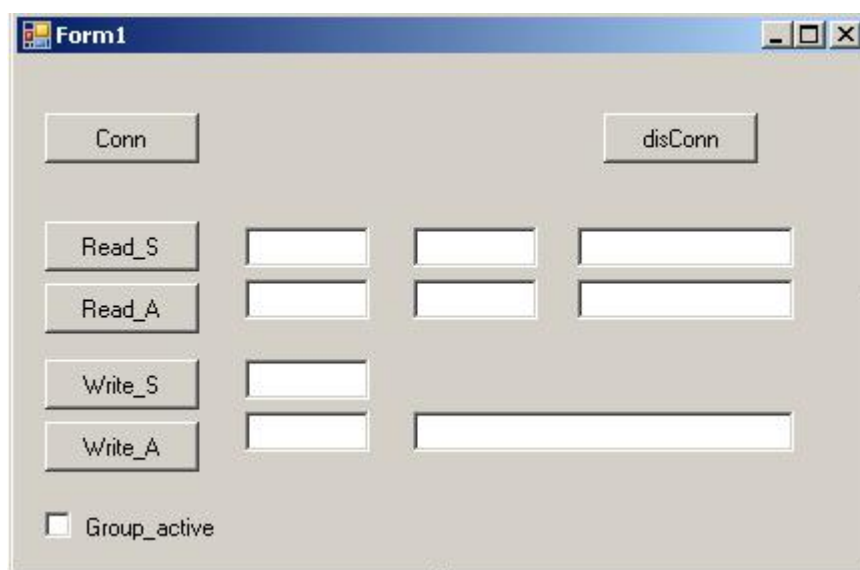
建立项目：Automation_RW



测试中，对 db10.dbw0 及 db10.dbw2 读写操作，在 Form 窗口做如下设计：

Control	name	Text
Button:	Btn_Conn	Conn
Button:	Btn_Read_S	Read_S
Button:	Btn_Read_A	Read_A
Button:	Btn_Write_S	Write_S
Button:	Btn_Write_A	Write_A
Button:	Btn_DisConn	disConn

TextBox: Txt_R1_Value
 TextBox: Txt_R1_Quality
 TextBox: Txt_R1_TimeStamp
 TextBox: Txt_R2_Value
 TextBox: Txt_R2_Quality
 TextBox: Txt_R2_TimeStamp
 TextBox: Txt_W1
 TextBox: Txt_W2
 TextBox: Txt_Txt_WriteStatus2
 CheckBox: CHK_Btn



第一步，添加下列命名空间（首先在 **COM** 组件中添加相应组件）

```
using OPC SiemensDAAutomation;
```

第二步，定义 **OPC** 相关变量

```

OPCServer MyOpcServer; //定义OPCServer
OPCGroup MyOpcGroup; //定义组
OPCItem MyOpcItem1; //Item
OPCItem MyOpcItem2; //值
long[] ServerHandle = new long[2]; //Item的句柄

```

第三步，建立连接及对象

```

MyOpcServer = new OPCServer();
MyOpcServer.Connect("OPC.SiemensDAAutomation", "192.168.0.102");
MyOpcGroup = MyOpcServer.OPCGroups.Add("MyGroup1");

MyOpcItem1 = MyOpcGroup.OPCItems.AddItem("S7:[S7 connection_1]DB10,INT0", 1);
MyOpcItem2 = MyOpcGroup.OPCItems.AddItem("S7:[S7 connection_1]DB10,INT2", 2);
ServerHandle[0] = MyOpcItem1.ServerHandle;
ServerHandle[1] = MyOpcItem2.ServerHandle;

```

第四步，同步读数据，

```
private void Btn_Read_S_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)//同步读数据
{
    .....
    MyOpcItem1.Read(1,out ItemValues, out Qualities, out TimeStamps);
        //ItemValues, Qualities, TimeStamps分别是值, 质量码及时间
        //也可以通过调用SyncRead函数, 参数可参考异步读函数
    .....
}
```

第四步，同步写数据

```
private void Btn_Write_S_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    .....
    MyOpcItem1.Write(Txt_W1.Text);
        //也可以通过调用SyncWrite函数, 参数可参考异步写函数
    .....
}
```

第五步，异步事件定义，

在异步操作情况下，需要定义相应的异步事件

```
MyOpcGroup.DataChange += new
    DIOpcGroupEvent_DataChangeEventHanlder(MyOpcGroup_DataChange); //
        //订阅方式下数据改变

iteComplete += new
    DIOpcGroupEvent_AsyncWriteCompleteEventHanlder(MyOpcGroup_WriteComplete);
        //写完成事件

MyOpcGroup.AsyncReadComplete += new
    DIOpcGroupEvent_AsyncReadCompleteEventHanlder(MyOpcGroup_ReadComplete);
        //读完成事件

MyOpcGroup.AsyncCancelComplete += new
    DIOpcGroupEvent_AsyncCancelCompleteEventHanlder(MyOpcGroup_CancelComplete);
        //取消操作事件
```

在使用中注意，其事件函数要按照特定接口：

```
void MyOpcGroup_DataChange(int TransactionID, int NumItems, ref Array ClientHandles,
    ref Array ItemValues, ref Array Qualities, ref Array TimeStamps)
void MyOpcGroup_WriteComplete(int TransactionID, int NumItems, ref Array ClientHandles,
    ref Array Errors)
void MyOpcGroup_ReadComplete(int TransactionID, int NumItems, ref System.Array
    ClientHandles, ref System.Array ItemValues, ref System.Array Qualities,
    ref System.Array TimeStamps, ref System.Array Errors)
void MyOpcGroup_CancelComplete(int CancelID)
```

第六步订阅方式读

```
void MyOpcGroup_DataChange(int TransactionID, int NumItems, ref Array ClientHandles,
    ref Array ItemValues, ref Array Qualities, ref Array TimeStamps)
{
    .....
    //注意数据改变时, Item 数量要通过 NumItems 得到, 也就是说只有数据改变时, 才对一
    //遍, 所以降低了服务器负担。要注意读语句写法。
```

```

.....
}

```

第七步异步读

```

private void Btn_Read_A_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)//异步读事件
{
    int[] handle = new int[3] {ServerHandle[0], ServerHandle[1],0}; //注意方式
    Array MyServerHandles = (Array)handle;
    Array errors;
    int cancelID;
    .....
    MyOpcGroup.AsyncRead(2, ref MyServerHandles, out errors, READASYNC_ID, out
        cancelID);
    .....
}
void MyOpcGroup_ReadComplete(int TransactionID, int NumItems, ref System.Array
    ClientHandles, ref System.Array ItemValues, ref System.Array Qualities,
    ref System.Array TimeStamps, ref System.Array Errors)
{
    .....
    //注意TransactionID的对应
    .....
}

```

注意 array 在函数内部做参数时，数据下标是从 1 开始的，所以要考虑将第 0 位空出来，n 个 Item，就要定义 n+1 列数组，添加一个 0，但在函数使用时，又是从左开始读的。否则会报错。

第八步异步写

```

private void Btn_Write_A_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    .....
    MyOpcGroup.AsyncWrite(2, ref MyServerHandles, ref Myvalues, out errors,
        WRITEASYNC_ID, out cancelID);
    .....
}
void MyOpcGroup_WriteComplete(int TransactionID, int NumItems, ref Array ClientHandles,
    ref Array Errors)
{
    .....
}

```

同样要注意 Array 在函数内部做参数的传递。

第九步释放对象

```

private void Btn_Disconn_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    .....
}

```

参考第 8 节代码。

6、OPCItem 的数据类型

在通过自定义接口访问时，

```
ItemArray[1].szAccessPath = "";
ItemArray[1].szItemID = "S7: [S7 connection_1]DB10, Real 4"; //地址，不同数据类型表示
ItemArray[1].bActive = 1; //是否激活
ItemArray[1].hClient = 2; //表示ID
ItemArray[1].dwBlobSize = 0;
ItemArray[1].pBlob = IntPtr.Zero;
ItemArray[1].vtRequestedDataType = 5;

ItemArray[2].szAccessPath = "";
ItemArray[2].szItemID = "S7: [S7 connection_1]DB10, STRING26.10"; //地址，不同数据类型表示方法不同
ItemArray[2].bActive = 1; //是否激活
ItemArray[2].hClient = 3; //表示ID
ItemArray[2].dwBlobSize = 0;
ItemArray[2].pBlob = IntPtr.Zero;
ItemArray[2].vtRequestedDataType = 8;
```

在上面可以看到，vtRequestedDataType 代表了不同数据类型，在使用中需要注意的。

VbBoolean	VbByte	VbDecimal	VbDouble	Vbinteger	VbLong	VbSingle	VbString
11	17	14	5	2	3	4	8

7、小结

在实际应用中，根据实际要求，合理选择读写方式是很重要的。同时实例中是以 SimaticNet 的 OPCServer 为例，对于 WinCC 作为 OPCServer 同样适用，只需要将 "OPC.SimaticNet" 改为 "OPCServer.Wi nCC"。

同时需要注意的是，测试环境客户端需要安装 simaticNet。如果不安装，需要另行配置，注册相应动态连接库。

8、代码

8.1 自动化接口

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.ComponentModel;
using System.Data;
using System.Drawing;
using System.Text;
using System.Windows.Forms;
using System.Collections;

using OPCSiemensDAAutomation; //引用连接库

namespace Automation_RW
```

```

{
public partial class Form1 : Form
{
    public Form1()
    {
        InitializeComponent();
    }

    OPCServer MyOpcServer; //OPCServer
    OPCGroup MyOpcGroup; //
    OPCItem MyOpcItem1;
    OPCItem MyOpcItem2;
    int[] ServerHandle = new int[2]; //服务器端注册句柄

    const int READASYNC_ID=1; //异步读事务
    const int WRITEASYNC_ID=2; //异步写事务

    private void Btn_Conn_Click(object sender, EventArgs e) //建立连接
    {
        try
        {
            MyOpcServer = new OPCServer();
            MyOpcServer.Connect("OPC.SimaticNet", "192.168.0.102"); //OPCServer
            MyOpcGroup = MyOpcServer.OPCGroups.Add("MyGroup1");
            MyOpcGroup.IsActive = true;
            MyOpcGroup.IsSubscribed = true; //是否异步，在采用异步读写，订阅等方式下都需要

            MyOpcGroup.DeadBand = 0;
            MyOpcGroup.UpdateRate = 1000; //更新速率

            MyOpcItem1 = MyOpcGroup.OPCItems.AddItem("S7:[S7 connection_1]DB10,INT0", 1);
            MyOpcItem2 = MyOpcGroup.OPCItems.AddItem("S7:[S7 connection_1]DB10,INT2", 2);
            ServerHandle[0] = MyOpcItem1.ServerHandle;
            ServerHandle[1] = MyOpcItem2.ServerHandle;

            MyOpcGroup.AsyncWriteComplete += new
                DIOPCGroupEvent_AsyncWriteCompleteEventHandler(MyOpcGroup_WriteComplete);
            MyOpcGroup.AsyncReadComplete += new
                DIOPCGroupEvent_AsyncReadCompleteEventHandler(MyOpcGroup_ReadComplete);
            MyOpcGroup.AsyncCancelComplete += new
                DIOPCGroupEvent_AsyncCancelCompleteEventHandler(MyOpcGroup_CancelComplete);
            MyOpcGroup.DataChange += new
                DIOPCGroupEvent_DataChangeEventEventHandler(MyOpcGroup_DataChange);
        }
        catch(System.Exception error)
        {
            MessageBox.Show(error.Message, "Result - connect server", MessageBoxButtons.OK,
                MessageBoxIcon.Error);
        }
    }
}

```

为


```
private void Btn_Read_S_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)//同步读数据
{
    object ItemValues;
    object Qualities;
    object TimeStamps;
    try
    {
        MyOpcItem1.Read(1, out ItemValues, out Qualities, out TimeStamps);
        Txt_R1_Value.Text = String.Format("{0}", ItemValues);
        // Quality
        Txt_R1_Quality.Text = String.Format("{0}", Qualities);
        // Timestamp
        Txt_R1_TimeStamp.Text = String.Format("{0}", TimeStamps);
    }
    catch (System.Exception error)
    {
        MessageBox.Show(error.Message, "Result - 同步读", MessageBoxButtons.OK,
            MessageBoxIcon.Error);
    }
}
private void Btn_Write_S_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)//同步写数据
{
    try
    {
        MyOpcItem1.Write(Txt_W1.Text);
    }
    catch (System.Exception error)
    {
        MessageBox.Show(error.Message, "Result - 同步写", MessageBoxButtons.OK,
            MessageBoxIcon.Error);
    }
}

void MyOpcGroup_CancelComplete(int CancelID)
{
    //增加相应代码
}

private void Btn_Read_A_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)//异步读事件
{
    int[] handle = new int[3] {ServerHandle[0], ServerHandle[1], 0}; //注意写的方式
    Array MyServerHandles = (Array)handle;
    Array errors;
    int cancelID;
    try
    {
        MyOpcGroup.AsyncRead(2, ref MyServerHandles, out errors, READASYNC__ID, out
            cancelID);
    }
}
```

```

catch (System.Exception error)
{
    MessageBox.Show(error.Message, "Result - 异步读", MessageBoxButtons.OK,
        MessageBoxIcon.Error);
}
}
//读完成事件
void MyOpcGroup_ReadComplete(int TransactionID, int NumItems, ref System.Array
    ClientHandles, ref System.Array ItemValues, ref System.Array Qualities,
    ref System.Array TimeStamps, ref System.Array Errors)
{
    try
    {
        if (TransactionID == READASYNC_ID)
        {
            if (Convert.ToInt32(ClientHandles.GetValue(1)) == 1)
            {
                if (Convert.ToInt32(Errors.GetValue(1)) == 0)
                {
                    Txt_R2_Value.Text = ItemValues.GetValue(1).ToString();
                    Txt_R2_Quality.Text = Qualities.GetValue(1).ToString();
                    Txt_R2_TimeStamp.Text = TimeStamps.GetValue(1).ToString();
                }
            }
            //增加其余的代码
        }
        catch (System.Exception error)
        {
            MessageBox.Show(error.Message, "Result - 异步读", MessageBoxButtons.OK,
                MessageBoxIcon.Error);
        }
    }
}
//订阅方式
void MyOpcGroup_DataChange(int TransactionID, int NumItems, ref Array ClientHandles,
    ref Array ItemValues, ref Array Qualities, ref Array TimeStamps)
{
    try
    {
        for (int i = 0; i < NumItems; i++)
        {
            for (int j = 1; j < 3; j++)
            {
                if (Convert.ToInt32(ClientHandles.GetValue(i + 1)) == j)
                {
                    if (ItemValues.GetValue(i + 1) != null)
                    {
                        Txt_R2_Value.Text = ItemValues.GetValue(i + 1).ToString();
                        Txt_R2_Quality.Text = Qualities.GetValue(i + 1).ToString();
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```
        Txt_R2_TimeStamp.Text = TimeStamps.GetValue(i + 1).ToString();
    }
    }
}
}
}
}
}
}
catch (System.Exception error)
{
    MessageBox.Show(error.Message, "Result - 订阅", MessageBoxButtons.OK,
        MessageBoxIcon.Error);
}
}
}
}

private void Btn_Write_A_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)//异步写
{
    int[] handle = new int[3] { ServerHandle[0], ServerHandle[1], 0 };
    Array MyServerHandles = (Array)handle;
    object[] values = new object[3] { 14, Txt_W2.Text, "" };
    Array Myvalues=(Array)values;
    Array errors;
    int cancelID;
    try
    {
        MyOpcGroup.AsyncWrite(2, ref MyServerHandles, ref Myvalues, out errors,
            WRITEASYNC_ID, out cancelID);
    }
    catch (System.Exception error)
    {
        MessageBox.Show(error.Message, "Result - 异步写", MessageBoxButtons.OK,
            MessageBoxIcon.Error);
    }
}
}
//异步写完成
void MyOpcGroup_WriteComplete(int TransactionID, int NumItems, ref Array ClientHandles,
    ref Array Errors)
{
    Txt_WriteStatus2.Text = Errors.GetValue(1).ToString();
}

private void CHK_Btn_CheckedChanged(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    if (CHK_Btn.Checked != true)
    {
        MyOpcGroup.IsSubscribed = false;
    }
    else
    {
        MyOpcGroup.IsSubscribed = true;
    }
}
//推出释放连接及对象
private void Btn_Disconn_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
```

```

    {
        try
        {
            if (MyOpcItem1 != null)
                MyOpcItem1 = null;
            if (MyOpcItem2 != null)
                MyOpcItem2 = null;
            if (MyOpcGroup != null)
                MyOpcGroup = null;
            MyOpcServer.Disconnect();
        }
        catch (System.Exception error)
        {
            MessageBox.Show(error.Message, "Result - 异步写", MessageBoxButtons.OK,
                MessageBoxIcon.Error);
        }
    }
}
}
}

```

8.2 自定义接口同步读写

```

using System;
using System.Collections;
using System.Runtime.InteropServices;
using System.Drawing;
using System.ComponentModel;
using System.Windows.Forms;
using System.Reflection;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using System.Data;

using OpcRcw.Comn; //引用
using OpcRcw.Da; //引用

namespace Sync_RW
{
    public partial class Form1 : Form
    {
        public Form1()
        {
            InitializeComponent();

            OpcRcw.Da.IOPCServer ServerObj; //定义OPCServer 对象
            OpcRcw.Da.IOPCSyncIO IOPCSyncIO2Obj = null; //同步读对象
            OpcRcw.Da.IOPCGroupStateMgt IOPCGroupStateMgtObj = null; //管理OPCGroup组对象

            internal const int LOCALE_ID = 0x407; //OPCServer语言码-英语

            Object MyobjGroup1 = null; //OPCGroup对象
            int[] ItemServerHandle; //Item句柄数组
            int pSvrGroupHandle = 0; //OPCGroup 句柄

```

```

private void Btn_Conn_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    Type svrComponenttyp;
    Int32 dwRequestedUpdateRate = 1000; //订阅读取速度
    Int32 hClientGroup = 1;
    Int32 pRevUpdateRate;
    OpcRcw.Da.OPCIITEMDEF[] ItemArray;

    float deadband = 0;

    int TimeBias = 0;

    GCHandle hTimeBias, hDeadband;
    hTimeBias = GCHandle.Alloc(TimeBias, GCHandleType.Pinned);
    hDeadband = GCHandle.Alloc(deadband, GCHandleType.Pinned);
    Guid iidRequiredInterface = typeof(IOPCItemMgt).GUID;
    try
    {
        svrComponenttyp = Type.GetTypeFromProgID("OPC.SimaticNet",
            "192.168.0.102"); //OPCServer
        ServerObj = (OpcRcw.Da.IOPCServer)Activator.CreateInstance(svrComponenttyp);
            //注册

        try
        {
            ServerObj.AddGroup("MyOPCGroup1", //增加组
                0,
                dwRequestedUpdateRate,
                hClientGroup,
                hTimeBias.AddrOfPinnedObject(),
                hDeadband.AddrOfPinnedObject(),
                LOCALE_ID,
                out pSvrGroupHandle,
                out pRevUpdateRate,
                ref iidRequiredInterface,
                out MyobjGroup1);

            IOPCSyncIO2obj = (IOPCSyncIO)MyobjGroup1;
                //Query interface for sync calls on group object
            IOPCGroupStateMgtObj = (IOPCGroupStateMgt)MyobjGroup1;
            ItemArray = new OPCITEMDEF[2]; //定义读写的item, 共个变量

            ItemArray[0].szAccessPath = "";
            ItemArray[0].szItemID = "S7:[S7 connection_1]DB10,INT0";
                //地址, 不同数据类型表示方法不同
            ItemArray[0].bActive = 1; //是否激活
            ItemArray[0].hClient = 1; //表示ID
            ItemArray[0].dwBlobSize = 0;
            ItemArray[0].pBlob = IntPtr.Zero;
            ItemArray[0].vtRequestedDataType = 2;

            ItemArray[1].szAccessPath = "";
            ItemArray[1].szItemID = "S7:[S7 connection_1]DB10,STRING14.10";
                //地址, 不同数据类型表示方法不同
            ItemArray[1].bActive = 1; //是否激活
            ItemArray[1].hClient = 2; //表示ID

```

```

ItemArray[1].dwBlobSize = 0;
ItemArray[1].pBlob = IntPtr.Zero;
ItemArray[1].vtRequestedDataType =8;

IntPtr pResults = IntPtr.Zero;
IntPtr pErrors = IntPtr.Zero;
try
{
    ((OpcRcw.Da.IOPCIItemMgt)MyobjGroup1).AddItems(2, ItemArray, out
        pResults, out pErrors);

    int[] errors = new int[2];
    IntPtr pos = pResults;

    ItemServerHandle = new int[2];
    Marshal.Copy(pErrors, errors, 0, 2);
    if (errors[0] == 0)
    {
        OPCITEMRESULT result = (OPCITEMRESULT)Marshal.PtrToStructure(pos,
            typeof(OPCITEMRESULT));
        ItemServerHandle[0] = result.hServer;
    }
    if (errors[1] == 0)
    {
        pos = new IntPtr(pos.ToInt32() +
            Marshal.SizeOf(typeof(OPCITEMRESULT)));
        OPCITEMRESULT result = (OPCITEMRESULT)Marshal.PtrToStructure(pos,
            typeof(OPCITEMRESULT));
        ItemServerHandle[1] = result.hServer;
    }
}
catch (System.Exception error) // catch for add items
{
    MessageBox.Show(error.Message, "Result - Adding Items",
        MessageBoxButtons.OK, MessageBoxIcon.Error);
}
finally
{
    // Free the memory
    if (pResults != IntPtr.Zero)
    {
        Marshal.FreeCoTaskMem(pResults);
        pResults = IntPtr.Zero;
    }
    if (pErrors != IntPtr.Zero)
    {
        Marshal.FreeCoTaskMem(pErrors);
        pErrors = IntPtr.Zero;
    }
}
}
catch (System.Exception error) // catch for group adding
{
    MessageBox.Show(String.Format("Error while creating group object: -{0}",

```

```

        error.Message), "Result - Add group", MessageBoxButtons.OK,
        MessageBoxIcon.Error);
    }
    finally
    {
        if (hDeadband.IsAllocated) hDeadband.Free();
        if (hTimeBias.IsAllocated) hTimeBias.Free();
    }
}
catch (System.Exception error) // catch for server instance creation
{
    MessageBox.Show(String.Format("Error while creating server object: -{0}",
        error.Message), "Result - Create Server",
        MessageBoxButtons.OK, MessageBoxIcon.Error);
}
}

private void Btn_Read_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)//同步读
{
    IntPtr pItemValues = IntPtr.Zero;
    IntPtr pErrors = IntPtr.Zero;
    try
    {
        IOPCSyncI02Obj.Read(OPCDATASOURCE.OPC_DS_DEVICE, 2, pItemServerHandle, out
            pItemValues, out pErrors);
        int[] errors = new int[2];
        Marshal.Copy(pErrors, errors, 0, 2);
        OPCITEMSTATE[] pItemState = new OPCITEMSTATE[2];
        if (errors[0] == 0)
        {
            pItemState[0] = (OPCITEMSTATE)Marshal.PtrToStructure(pItemValues,
                typeof(OPCITEMSTATE));
            pItemValues=new
                IntPtr(pItemValues.ToInt32()+Marshal.SizeOf(typeof(OPCITEMS
                TATE)));
            // update the UI
            //txt_R1.Text = String.Format("{0}", pItemState.vDataValue);
            Txt_R1_Value.Text = String.Format("{0}", pItemState[0].vDataValue);
            Txt_R1_Quality.Text = GetQuality(pItemState[0].wQuality);
            DateTime dt = ToDateTime(pItemState[0].ftTimeStamp);
            Txt_R1_TimeStamp.Text = dt.ToString();
            // quality
        }
        if (errors[1] == 0)
        {
            pItemState[1]= (OPCITEMSTATE)Marshal.PtrToStructure(pItemValues,
                typeof(OPCITEMSTATE));
            pItemValues = new IntPtr(pItemValues.ToInt32()+
                Marshal.SizeOf(typeof(OPCITEMSTATE)));
            // update the UI
            Txt_R2_Value.Text = String.Format("{0}", pItemState[1].vDataValue);
            Txt_R2_Quality.Text = GetQuality(pItemState[1].wQuality);
            DateTime dt = ToDateTime(pItemState[1].ftTimeStamp);
            Txt_R2_TimeStamp.Text = dt.ToString();
        }
    }
}

```

```

        // quality
    }
}
catch (System.Exception error)
{
    MessageBox.Show(error.Message, "Result - Read Items", MessageBoxButtons.OK,
        MessageBoxIcon.Error);
}
finally
{
    // Free the unmanaged memory
    if (pItemValues != IntPtr.Zero)
    {
        Marshal.FreeCoTaskMem(pItemValues);
        pItemValues = IntPtr.Zero;
    }
    if (pErrors != IntPtr.Zero)
    {
        Marshal.FreeCoTaskMem(pErrors);
        pErrors = IntPtr.Zero;
    }
}
}

private void Btn_Write_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)//同步写
{
    IntPtr pErrors = IntPtr.Zero;

    object[] values = new object[2];
    values[0] = Txt_W1.Text;
    values[1] = Txt_W2.Text;
    try
    {
        IOPCSyncIO2Obj.Write(2, ItemServerHandle, values, out pErrors);
        int[] errors = new int[2];
        Marshal.Copy(pErrors, errors, 0, 2);

        String pstrError;
        String pstrError1;
        ServerObj.GetErrorString(errors[0], LOCALE_ID, out pstrError);
        ServerObj.GetErrorString(errors[1], LOCALE_ID, out pstrError1);
    }
    catch (System.Exception error)
    {
        MessageBox.Show(error.Message, "Result - WriteItem", MessageBoxButtons.OK,
            MessageBoxIcon.Error);
    }
    finally
    {
        if (pErrors != IntPtr.Zero)
        {
            Marshal.FreeCoTaskMem(pErrors);
            pErrors = IntPtr.Zero;
        }
    }
}

```



```
    }  
}  
  
private String GetQuality(long wQuality)//质量码  
{  
    String strQuality = "";  
    switch (wQuality)  
    {  
        case Qualities.OPC_QUALITY_GOOD:  
            strQuality = "Good";  
            break;  
        case Qualities.OPC_QUALITY_BAD:  
            strQuality = "Bad";  
            break;  
        case Qualities.OPC_QUALITY_CONFIG_ERROR:  
            strQuality = "BadConfigurationError";  
            break;  
        case Qualities.OPC_QUALITY_NOT_CONNECTED:  
            strQuality = "BadNotConnected";  
            break;  
        case Qualities.OPC_QUALITY_DEVICE_FAILURE:  
            strQuality = "BadDeviceFailure";  
            break;  
        case Qualities.OPC_QUALITY_SENSOR_FAILURE:  
            strQuality = "BadSensorFailure";  
            break;  
        case Qualities.OPC_QUALITY_COMM_FAILURE:  
            strQuality = "BadCommFailure";  
            break;  
        case Qualities.OPC_QUALITY_OUT_OF_SERVICE:  
            strQuality = "BadOutOfService";  
            break;  
        case Qualities.OPC_QUALITY_WAITING_FOR_INITIAL_DATA:  
            strQuality = "BadWaitingForInitialData";  
            break;  
        case Qualities.OPC_QUALITY_EGU_EXCEEDED:  
            strQuality = "UncertainEGUExceeded";  
            break;  
        case Qualities.OPC_QUALITY_SUB_NORMAL:  
            strQuality = "UncertainSubNormal";  
            break;  
        default:  
            strQuality = "Not handled";  
            break;  
    }  
  
    return strQuality;  
}  
  
private DateTime ToDateTime(OpcRcw.Da.FILETIME ft)  
{  
    long highbuf = (long)ft.dwHighDateTime;  
    long buffer = (highbuf << 32) + ft.dwLowDateTime;  
    return DateTime.FromFileTimeUtc(buffer);  
}
```

```

private void Btn_Disconn_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)//对象注销，断开连接
{
    try
    {
        if (IOPCSyncI02Obj != null)
        {
            Marshal.ReleaseComObject(IOPCSyncI02Obj);
            IOPCSyncI02Obj = null;
        }
        ServerObj.RemoveGroup(pSvrGroupHandle, 0);
        if (IOPCGroupStateMgtObj != null)
        {
            Marshal.ReleaseComObject(IOPCGroupStateMgtObj);
            IOPCGroupStateMgtObj = null;
        }
        if (MyobjGroup1 != null)
        {
            Marshal.ReleaseComObject(MyobjGroup1);
            MyobjGroup1 = null;
        }
        if (ServerObj != null)
        {
            Marshal.ReleaseComObject(ServerObj);
            ServerObj = null;
        }
    }
    catch (System.Exception error)
    {
        MessageBox.Show(error.Message, "Result - Stop Server", MessageBoxButtons.OK,
            MessageBoxIcon.Error);
    }
}
}
}

```

8.3 自定义接口异步读写

```

using System;
using System.Collections;
using System.Runtime.InteropServices;
using System.Drawing;
using System.ComponentModel;
using System.Windows.Forms;
using System.Reflection;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using System.Data;

```

```

using OpcRcw.Comn; //引用
using OpcRcw.Da; //引用

```

```

namespace ASync_RW
{

```

```

public partial class Form1 : Form, IOpcDataCallback
{
    public Form1()
    {
        InitializeComponent();
        Control.CheckForIllegalCrossThreadCalls = false;
    }
    OpcRcw.Da.IOPCServer ServerObj; //OPCServer
    OpcRcw.Da.IOPCAsyncIO2 IOpcAsyncIO2Obj = null; //异步读写对象
    OpcRcw.Da.IOPCGroupStateMgt IOpcGroupStateMgtObj = null; //组管理对象

    IConnectionPointContainer plConnectionPointContainer = null;
    IConnectionPoint plConnectionPoint = null;

    internal const int LOCALE_ID = 0x407;

    Object MyobjGroup1 = null;
    int[] ItemServerHandle;
    int pSvrGroupHandle = 0;
    Int32 dwCookie = 0;
    private void Btn_Conn_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
    {
        Type svrComponenttyp;
        Int32 dwRequestedUpdateRate = 1000;
        Int32 hClientGroup = 1;
        Int32 pRevUpdateRate;
        OpcRcw.Da.OPCIITEMDEF[] ItemArray;

        float deadband = 0;

        int TimeBias = 0;

        GCHandle hTimeBias, hDeadband;
        hTimeBias = GCHandle.Alloc(TimeBias, GCHandleType.Pinned);
        hDeadband = GCHandle.Alloc(deadband, GCHandleType.Pinned);
        Guid iidRequiredInterface = typeof(IOpcItemMgt).GUID;
        try
        {
            svrComponenttyp = Type.GetTypeFromProgID("OPC.SimaticNet",
                "192.168.0.102"); //OPCServer
            ServerObj = (OpcRcw.Da.IOPCServer)Activator.CreateInstance(svrComponenttyp);
                //注册

            try
            {
                ServerObj.AddGroup("MyOPCGroup1", //组对象
                    0,
                    dwRequestedUpdateRate,
                    hClientGroup,
                    hTimeBias.AddrOfPinnedObject(),
                    hDeadband.AddrOfPinnedObject(),
                    LOCALE_ID,
                    out pSvrGroupHandle,
                    out pRevUpdateRate,
                    ref iidRequiredInterface,
                    out MyobjGroup1);
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

IOPCAsyncIO2Obj = (IOPCAsyncIO2)Myobj Group1;
//Query interface for Async calls on group object

IOPCGroupStateMgtObj = (IOPCGroupStateMgt)Myobj Group1;

pIConnectionPointContainer = (IConnectionPointContainer)Myobj Group1;
//定义特定组的异步调用连接

Guid iid = typeof(IOPCDataCallback).GUID;
// Establish Callback for all async operations
pIConnectionPointContainer.FindConnectionPoint(ref iid, out
pIConnectionPoint);

// Creates a connection between the OPC servers's connection point and
this client's sink (the callback object)
pIConnectionPoint.Advise(this, out dwCookie);

ItemArray = new OPCITEMDEF[4]; //定义读写的item, 共个变量

ItemArray[0].szAccessPath = "";
ItemArray[0].szItemID = "S7:[S7 connection_1]DB10,INT0";
//地址, 不同数据类型表示方法不同
ItemArray[0].bActive = 1; //是否激活
ItemArray[0].hClient = 1; //表示ID
ItemArray[0].dwBlobSize = 0;
ItemArray[0].pBlob = IntPtr.Zero;
ItemArray[0].vtRequestedDataType = 2;

ItemArray[1].szAccessPath = "";
ItemArray[1].szItemID = "S7:[S7 connection_1]DB10,Real 4";
//地址, 不同数据类型表示方法不同
ItemArray[1].bActive = 1; //是否激活
ItemArray[1].hClient = 2; //表示ID
ItemArray[1].dwBlobSize = 0;
ItemArray[1].pBlob = IntPtr.Zero;
ItemArray[1].vtRequestedDataType = 5;

ItemArray[2].szAccessPath = "";
ItemArray[2].szItemID = "S7:[S7 connection_1]DB10,STRING26.10";
//地址, 不同数据类型表示方法不同
ItemArray[2].bActive = 1; //是否激活
ItemArray[2].hClient = 3; //表示ID
ItemArray[2].dwBlobSize = 0;
ItemArray[2].pBlob = IntPtr.Zero;
ItemArray[2].vtRequestedDataType = 8;
IntPtr pResults = IntPtr.Zero;
IntPtr pErrors = IntPtr.Zero;

ItemArray[3].szAccessPath = "";
ItemArray[3].szItemID = "S7:[S7 connection_1]DB10,X12.0";
//地址, 不同数据类型表示方法不同
ItemArray[3].bActive = 1; //是否激活
ItemArray[3].hClient = 4; //表示ID
ItemArray[3].dwBlobSize = 0;

```

```

ItemArray[3].pBlob = IntPtr.Zero;
ItemArray[3].vtRequestedDataType = 11;

try
{
    ((OpcRcw.Da.IOPCIItemMgt)MyobjGroup1).AddItems(4, ItemArray, out
        pResults, out pErrors);

    int[] errors = new int[4];
    IntPtr pos = pResults;

    ItemServerHandle = new int[4];
    Marshal.Copy(pErrors, errors, 0, 4);
    if (errors[0] == 0)
    {
        OPCITEMRESULT result = (OPCITEMRESULT)Marshal.PtrToStructure(pos,
            typeof(OPCITEMRESULT));
        ItemServerHandle[0] = result.hServer;
    }
    if (errors[1] == 0)
    {
        pos = new IntPtr(pos.ToInt32() +
            Marshal.SizeOf(typeof(OPCITEMRESULT)));
        OPCITEMRESULT result = (OPCITEMRESULT)Marshal.PtrToStructure(pos,
            typeof(OPCITEMRESULT));
        ItemServerHandle[1] = result.hServer;
    }
    if (errors[2] == 0)
    {
        pos = new IntPtr(pos.ToInt32() +
            Marshal.SizeOf(typeof(OPCITEMRESULT)));
        OPCITEMRESULT result = (OPCITEMRESULT)Marshal.PtrToStructure(pos,
            typeof(OPCITEMRESULT));
        ItemServerHandle[2] = result.hServer;
    }
    if (errors[3] == 0)
    {
        pos = new IntPtr(pos.ToInt32() +
            Marshal.SizeOf(typeof(OPCITEMRESULT)));
        OPCITEMRESULT result = (OPCITEMRESULT)Marshal.PtrToStructure(pos,
            typeof(OPCITEMRESULT));
        ItemServerHandle[3] = result.hServer;
    }
}
catch (System.Exception error) // catch for add items
{
    MessageBox.Show(error.Message, "Result - Adding Items",
        MessageBoxButtons.OK, MessageBoxIcon.Error);
}
finally
{
    // Free the memory
    if (pResults != IntPtr.Zero)
    {
        Marshal.FreeCoTaskMem(pResults);
    }
}

```

```

        pResults = IntPtr.Zero;
    }
    if (pErrors != IntPtr.Zero)
    {
        Marshal.FreeCoTaskMem(pErrors);
        pErrors = IntPtr.Zero;
    }
}
}
catch (System.Exception error) // catch for group adding
{
    MessageBox.Show(String.Format("Error while creating group object: -{0}",
        error.Message), "Result - Add group", MessageBoxButtons.OK,
        MessageBoxIcon.Error);
}
finally
{
    if (hDeadband.IsAllocated) hDeadband.Free();
    if (hTimeBias.IsAllocated) hTimeBias.Free();
}
}
catch (System.Exception error) // catch for server instance creation
{
    MessageBox.Show(String.Format("Error while creating server object: -{0}",
        error.Message), "Result - Create Server", MessageBoxButtons.OK,
        MessageBoxIcon.Error);
}
}

private void Btn_Read_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)//异步读
{
    int nCancelId;
    IntPtr pErrors = IntPtr.Zero;
    if (IOPCAsyncI020bj != null)
    {
        try
        {
            IOPCAsyncI020bj.Read(4, ItemServerHandle, 2, out nCancelId, out pErrors);
            int[] errors = new int[4];
            Marshal.Copy(pErrors, errors, 0, 4);

        }
        catch (System.Exception error)
        {
            // MessageBox.Show(error.Message, "Error-Async Read", MessageBoxButtons.OK,
            // MessageBoxIcon.Error);
        }
    }
}

public virtual void OnReadComplete(System.IntPtr dwTransid, //异步读完成
    System.IntPtr hGroup,
    System.IntPtr hrMasterquality,
    System.IntPtr hrMastererror,
    System.IntPtr dwCount,

```

```
int[] phClientItems,
object[] pvValues, //值
short[] pwQualities, //质量码
OpcRcw.Da.FILETIME[] pftTimeStamps, //事件戳
int[] pErrors)
{
    try
    {
        if (pErrors[0] == 0)
        {
            string aa;
            // .Net 2.0 ThreadExceptionHandler.CheckForIllegalCrossThreadCalls = false;
            // Value
            Txt_R1_Value.Text = String.Format("{0}", pvValues[0]);
            // txt_R4.Text = String.Format("{0}", pvValues[1]);

            // Quality
            Txt_R1_Quality.Text = GetQuality(pwQualities[0]);
            // Timestamp
            DateTime dt = ToDateTime(pftTimeStamps[0]);
            Txt_R1_TimeStamp.Text = dt.ToString();
            // .Net 2.0 ThreadExceptionHandler.CheckForIllegalCrossThreadCalls = true;
        }
        else
        {
            String strResult = "";
            ServerObj.GetErrorString(pErrors[0], LOCALE_ID, out strResult);
            MessageBox.Show(strResult, "Result - OnReadComplete",
                MessageBoxButtons.OK, MessageBoxIcon.Error);
        }
        if (pErrors[1] == 0)
        {
            // .Net 2.0 ThreadExceptionHandler.CheckForIllegalCrossThreadCalls = false;
            // Value
            Txt_R2_Value.Text = String.Format("{0}", pvValues[1]);
            // txt_R4.Text = String.Format("{0}", pvValues[1]);

            // Quality
            Txt_R2_Quality.Text = GetQuality(pwQualities[1]);
            // Timestamp
            DateTime dt = ToDateTime(pftTimeStamps[1]);
            Txt_R2_TimeStamp.Text = dt.ToString();
            // .Net 2.0 ThreadExceptionHandler.CheckForIllegalCrossThreadCalls = true;
        }
        else
        {
            String strResult = "";
            ServerObj.GetErrorString(pErrors[0], LOCALE_ID, out strResult);
            MessageBox.Show(strResult, "Result - OnReadComplete",
                MessageBoxButtons.OK, MessageBoxIcon.Error);
        }

        if (pErrors[2] == 0)
```

```

    {
        // .Net 2.0 ThreadExceptionHandler.CheckForIllegalCrossThreadCalls = false;
        // Value
        Txt_R3_Value.Text = String.Format("{0}", pvValues[2]);
        // txt_R4.Text = String.Format("{0}", pvValues[1]);

        // Quality
        Txt_R3_Quality.Text = GetQuality(pwQualities[2]);
        // Timestamp
        DateTime dt = ToDateTime(pftTimeStamps[2]);
        Txt_R3_TimeStamp.Text = dt.ToString();
        // .Net 2.0 ThreadExceptionHandler.CheckForIllegalCrossThreadCalls = true;
    }
else
{
    String strResult = "";
    ServerObj.GetErrorString(pErrors[0], LOCALE_ID, out strResult);
    MessageBox.Show(strResult, "Result - OnReadComplete",
        MessageBoxButtons.OK, MessageBoxIcon.Error);
}

if (pErrors[3] == 0)
{
    // .Net 2.0 ThreadExceptionHandler.CheckForIllegalCrossThreadCalls = false;
    // Value
    Txt_R4_Value.Text = String.Format("{0}", pvValues[3]);
    // txt_R4.Text = String.Format("{0}", pvValues[1]);

    // Quality
    Txt_R4_Quality.Text = GetQuality(pwQualities[3]);
    // Timestamp
    DateTime dt = ToDateTime(pftTimeStamps[3]);
    Txt_R4_TimeStamp.Text = dt.ToString();
    // .Net 2.0 ThreadExceptionHandler.CheckForIllegalCrossThreadCalls = true;
}
else
{
    String strResult = "";
    ServerObj.GetErrorString(pErrors[0], LOCALE_ID, out strResult);
    MessageBox.Show(strResult, "Result - OnReadComplete",
        MessageBoxButtons.OK, MessageBoxIcon.Error);
}
}
catch (System.Exception exp)
{
    MessageBox.Show(exp.Message, "OnReadComplete-Runtime Error",
        MessageBoxButtons.OK, MessageBoxIcon.Error);
}
}

public virtual void OnCancelComplete(System.Int32 dwTransid, System.Int32 hGroup)
{
    // Not implemented in this sample.
}

```



```
}  
public virtual void OnDataChange(Int32 dwTransid, //订阅方式  
    Int32 hGroup,  
    Int32 hrMasterquality,  
    Int32 hrMastererror,  
    Int32 dwCount,  
    int[] phClientItems,  
    object[] pvValues,  
    short[] pwQualities,  
    OpcRcw.Da.FILETIME[] pftTimeStamps,  
    int[] pErrors)  
{  
    try  
    {  
  
        for (int nCount = 0; nCount < dwCount; nCount++)  
        {  
            if (pErrors[nCount] == 0)  
            {  
                if (phClientItems[nCount] == 1)  
                {  
                    Txt_R1_Value.Text = Convert.ToString(pvValues[nCount]);  
                    Txt_R1_Quality.Text = GetQuality(pwQualities[nCount]);  
                    DateTime dt = ToDateTime(pftTimeStamps[nCount]);  
                    Txt_R1_TimeStamp.Text = dt.ToString();  
                }  
                if (phClientItems[nCount] == 2)  
                {  
                    Txt_R2_Value.Text = Convert.ToString(pvValues[nCount]);  
                    Txt_R2_Quality.Text = GetQuality(pwQualities[nCount]);  
                    DateTime dt = ToDateTime(pftTimeStamps[nCount]);  
                    Txt_R2_TimeStamp.Text = dt.ToString();  
                }  
                if (phClientItems[nCount] == 3)  
                {  
                    Txt_R3_Value.Text = Convert.ToString(pvValues[nCount]);  
                    Txt_R3_Quality.Text = GetQuality(pwQualities[nCount]);  
                    DateTime dt = ToDateTime(pftTimeStamps[nCount]);  
                    Txt_R3_TimeStamp.Text = dt.ToString();  
                }  
                if (phClientItems[nCount] == 4)  
                {  
                    Txt_R4_Value.Text = Convert.ToString(pvValues[nCount]);  
                    Txt_R4_Quality.Text = GetQuality(pwQualities[nCount]);  
                    DateTime dt = ToDateTime(pftTimeStamps[nCount]);  
                    Txt_R4_TimeStamp.Text = dt.ToString();  
                }  
            }  
            else  
            {  
                String strItemErr;  
                ServerObj.GetErrorString(pErrors[0], LOCALE_ID, out strItemErr);  
                //MessageBox.Show(strItemErr, "OnDataChange-Error",  
                MessageBoxButtons.OK, MessageBoxIcon.Error);  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
    }  
  }  
  catch (System.Exception exp)  
  {  
    MessageBox.Show(exp.Message, "OnChange-RunTime Error",  
                    MessageBoxButtons.OK, MessageBoxIcon.Error);  
  }  
}  
private String GetQuality(long wQuality)  
{  
  String strQuality = "";  
  switch (wQuality)  
  {  
    case Qualities.OPC_QUALITY_GOOD:  
      strQuality = "Good";  
      break;  
    case Qualities.OPC_QUALITY_BAD:  
      strQuality = "Bad";  
      break;  
    case Qualities.OPC_QUALITY_CONFIG_ERROR:  
      strQuality = "BadConfigurationError";  
      break;  
    case Qualities.OPC_QUALITY_NOT_CONNECTED:  
      strQuality = "BadNotConnected";  
      break;  
    case Qualities.OPC_QUALITY_DEVICE_FAILURE:  
      strQuality = "BadDeviceFailure";  
      break;  
    case Qualities.OPC_QUALITY_SENSOR_FAILURE:  
      strQuality = "BadSensorFailure";  
      break;  
    case Qualities.OPC_QUALITY_COMM_FAILURE:  
      strQuality = "BadCommFailure";  
      break;  
    case Qualities.OPC_QUALITY_OUT_OF_SERVICE:  
      strQuality = "BadOutOfService";  
      break;  
    case Qualities.OPC_QUALITY_WAITING_FOR_INITIAL_DATA:  
      strQuality = "BadWaitingForInitialData";  
      break;  
    case Qualities.OPC_QUALITY_EGU_EXCEEDED:  
      strQuality = "UncertainEGUExceeded";  
      break;  
    case Qualities.OPC_QUALITY_SUB_NORMAL:  
      strQuality = "UncertainSubNormal";  
      break;  
    default:  
      strQuality = "Not handled";  
      break;  
  }  
  
  return strQuality;  
}  
private DateTime ToDateTime(OpcRcw.Da.FILETIME ft)  
{
```

```

    long highbuf = (long)ft.dwHighDateTime;
    long buffer = (highbuf << 32) + ft.dwLowDateTime;
    return DateTime.FromFileTimeUtc(buffer);
}

private void Btn_Write_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)//
{
    int nCancelId;
    IntPtr pErrors = IntPtr.Zero;
    object[] values = new object[4];
    values[0] = Txt_W1.Text;
    values[1] = Txt_W2.Text;
    values[2] = "test";
    values[3] = 1;
    if (IOPCAsyncIO2Obj != null)
    {
        try
        {
            IOPCAsyncIO2Obj.Write(4, ItemServerHandle, values, 3, out nCancelId, out
                pErrors);
            int[] errors = new int[4];
            Marshal.Copy(pErrors, errors, 0, 4);
            if (errors[0] != 0 || errors[1] != 0)
            {
                System.Exception ex = new Exception("Error in reading item");
                Marshal.FreeCoTaskMem(pErrors);
                pErrors = IntPtr.Zero;
                throw ex;
            }
        }
        catch (System.Exception error)
        {
            MessageBox.Show(error.Message, "Result-Async Read", MessageBoxButtons.OK,
                MessageBoxIcon.Error);
        }
    }
}

public virtual void OnWriteComplete(System.IntPtr dwTransId, //写完成
    System.IntPtr hGroup,
    System.IntPtr hrMastererr,
    System.IntPtr dwCount,
    IntPtr[] pClientHandles,
    IntPtr[] pErrors)
{
    // .Net 2.0 ThreadExceptionHandler.CheckForIllegalCrossThreadCalls = false;
    // .Net 2.0 ThreadExceptionHandler.CheckForIllegalCrossThreadCalls = true;
    String strResult = "";
    String strResult1 = "";
    String strResult2 = "";
    String strResult3 = "";

    ServerObj.GetErrorString(pErrors[0], LOCALE_ID, out strResult);
    ServerObj.GetErrorString(pErrors[1], LOCALE_ID, out strResult1);
    ServerObj.GetErrorString(pErrors[2], LOCALE_ID, out strResult2);
    ServerObj.GetErrorString(pErrors[3], LOCALE_ID, out strResult3);
}

```

```

    Txt_WriteStatus1.Text = strResult;
    Txt_WriteStatus2.Text = strResult;

}
private void CHK_Btn_CheckedChanged(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    IntPtr pRequestedUpdateRate = IntPtr.Zero;
    int nRevUpdateRate = 0;
    IntPtr hClientGroup = IntPtr.Zero;
    IntPtr pTimeBias = IntPtr.Zero;
    IntPtr pDeadband = IntPtr.Zero;
    IntPtr pLCID = IntPtr.Zero;
    int nActive = 0;

    // activates or deactivates group according to checkbox status
    GCHandle hActive = GCHandle.Alloc(nActive, GCHandleType.Pinned);
    if (CHK_Btn.Checked != true)
        hActive.Target = 0;
    else
        hActive.Target = 1;
    try
    {
        IOPCGroupStateMgtObj.SetState(pRequestedUpdateRate, out nRevUpdateRate,
            hActive.AddrOfPinnedObject(), pTimeBias, pDeadband, pLCID,
            hClientGroup);
    }
    catch (System.Exception error)
    {
        MessageBox.Show(error.Message, "Result-Change Group State",
            MessageBoxButtons.OK, MessageBoxIcon.Error);
    }
    finally
    {
        hActive.Free();
    }
}

private void Btn_Disconn_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)//释放对象及断开连接
{
    try
    {
        CHK_Btn.Checked = false;
        if (dwCookie != 0)
        {
            pIConnectionPoint.Unadvise(dwCookie);
            dwCookie = 0;
        }
        // Free unmanaged code
        Marshal.ReleaseComObject(pIConnectionPoint);
        pIConnectionPoint = null;

        Marshal.ReleaseComObject(pIConnectionPointContainer);
        pIConnectionPointContainer = null;
    }
}

```

```
    if (IOPCAsyncIO2Obj != null)
    {
        Marshal.ReleaseComObject(IOPCAsyncIO2Obj);
        IOPCAsyncIO2Obj = null;
    }

    ServerObj.RemoveGroup(pSvrGroupHandle, 0);
    if (IOPCGroupStateMgtObj != null)
    {
        Marshal.ReleaseComObject(IOPCGroupStateMgtObj);
        IOPCGroupStateMgtObj = null;
    }
    if (MyobjGroup1 != null)
    {
        Marshal.ReleaseComObject(MyobjGroup1);
        MyobjGroup1 = null;
    }
    if (ServerObj != null)
    {
        Marshal.ReleaseComObject(ServerObj);
        ServerObj = null;
    }
}
catch (System.Exception error)
{
    MessageBox.Show(error.Message, "Result - Stop Server", MessageBoxButtons.OK,
        MessageBoxIcon.Error);
}
}
}
```